



DEFECTS OF STEEL BILLETS AND METAL PRODUCTS

HANDBOOK-ATLAS

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The Handbook-Atlas has been developed on the basis of decades (1984-2018) of experience of the Byelorussian Steel Works. It contains the unique information on typical defects occurred at all process stages of the metallurgical and hardware productions.

This Handbook-Atlas includes all defects ever observed on concast billets, concast blooms, rolled section steel, hot rolled square billets, mechanical-engineering discs, wire rod, hot rolled pipes, hardware goods, hard-metal drawing die tools. It also addresses the causes of defects and measures to avoid them. The production processes of the main process stages of the works are described in brief; the core process equipment is listed herein.

This Handbook-Atlas is intended for technical & engineering employees and quality control departments at the iron and steel works as a practical guide for assessment of defects occurred at the intermediate process stages and in the finished products. It might be of interest to the specialists of the related enterprises, professors, students and Ph.D. candidates undertaking a course of metallurgical engineering. Also this Handbook-Atlas might be useful for consumers of the finished products of the Byelorussian Steel Works.



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